

## WOMEN OF COLOR IN ELECTIVE OFFICE 2005\*

### CONGRESS, STATEWIDE, STATE LEGISLATURE

#### CONGRESSWOMEN — 20 (19D, 1R)

Of the 81 women serving in the 109th U.S. Congress, 20, or 24.7%, are women of color; in addition, an African American woman and a Caribbean American woman serve as Delegates to the House from Washington, DC and the Virgin Islands, respectively. Women of color constitute 3.5% of the total 535 members of Congress.

##### African American (12)

Representative Corrine Brown (D-FL)  
Representative Julia M. Carson (D-IN)  
Representative Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH)  
Representative Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)  
Representative Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D-MI)  
Representative Barbara Lee (D-CA)  
Representative Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)  
Representative Cynthia McKinney (D-GA)  
Representative Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)  
Representative Gwen Moore (D-WI)  
Representative Maxine Waters (D-CA)  
Representative Diane E. Watson (D-CA)

##### Asian Pacific Islander (1)

Representative Doris Matsui (D-CA)

##### Latina (7)

Representative Grace Napolitano (D-CA)  
Representative Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL)  
Representative Lucille Roybal-Allard (D-CA)  
Representative Linda Sanchez (D-CA)  
Representative Loretta Sanchez (D-CA)  
Representative Hilda Solis (D-CA)  
Representative Nydia Velazquez (D-NY)

##### DELEGATES

##### African American (1)

Delegate Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)

##### Caribbean American (1)

Delegate Donna Christian-Christensen (D-VI)

#### STATEWIDE ELECTIVE EXECUTIVES — 5 (3D, 1R, 1NP\*\*)

Of the 81 women serving in statewide elective executive offices, 5, or 6.2%, are women of color. Women of color constitute 1.6% of the total 315 statewide elective executives.

##### African American (2)

Jennette Bradley (R-OH), State Treasurer  
Denise Nappier (D-CT), State Treasurer

##### Latina (3)

Susan Castillo (NP\*-OR), Superintendent of Public Instruction  
Patricia Madrid (D-NM), Attorney General  
Rebecca Vigil-Giron (D-NM), Secretary of State

#### STATE LEGISLATORS — 329 (308D, 21R)

Of the 1,674 women state legislators serving nationwide, 329 or 19.7% are women of color. They include 87 senators and 242 representatives; 308 are Democrats and 21 are Republicans. Women of color constitute 4.5% of the total 7,382 state legislators.

**African American** women hold 224 (220D, 4R) seats in state legislatures. They include 60 senators and 164 representatives serving in 39 states.

**Asian American/Pacific Islander** women hold 25 (18D, 7R) seats in state legislatures. They include 6 senators and 19 representatives serving in 8 states (CA, HI, IA, MD, MN, SC, TX, WA).

**Latinas** hold 70 (62D, 8R) seats in state legislatures. They include 19 senators and 51 representatives serving in 17 states (AZ, CA, CO, CT, FL, IL, KS, MA, MD, NJ, NM, NV, NY, RI, SC, TX, WA).

**Native American** women hold 10 (8D, 2R) seats in state legislatures. They include 2 senators and 8 representatives in 6 states (AK, CO, OK, MT, ND, SD).

#### MAYORS

In the nation's 100 largest cities, the women of color who currently serve as mayors are:

##### African American

Shirley Franklin      Atlanta, GA      2001- present

##### Latina

Heather Fargo      Sacramento, CA      2001 - present

\* We use "women of color" when referring to African American, Asian American/Pacific Islander, Caribbean American, Latina, and Native American women as a group. We understand that both the terms "women of color" and "minority women" are problematic, but know of no preferable inclusive term.

\*\* NP = election was nonpartisan.

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## HISTORY OF WOMEN OF COLOR IN U.S. POLITICS

### U.S. SENATE

The only woman of color to serve in the U.S. Senate to date is Carol Moseley Braun (D-IL), an African American who was elected in 1992 and served from 1993-1999.

### U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

A total of 30 women of color have served in the U.S. House of Representatives. In addition to the 20 women currently serving (listed on the front of this fact sheet), they are:

#### African American – Total 20 (20D)

Shirley Chisholm (D-NY)	1969-83
Yvonne Brathwaite Burke (D-CA)	1973-79
Barbara Jordan (D-TX)	1973-79
Cardiss Collins (D-IL)	1973-97
Katie Hall (D-IN)	1982-85
Barbara-Rose Collins (D-MI)	1991-97
Carrie Meek (D-FL)	1993-2003
Denise Majette (D-GA)	2003-2005

#### Asian Pacific Islander – Total 2 (1D, 1R)

Patsy Takemoto Mink (D-HI)	1965-77, 1990-2002
Patricia Fukuda Saiki (R-HI)	1987-91

### STATEWIDE ELECTIVE EXECUTIVE OFFICES

No woman of color has served as governor of any state, and only three as lieutenant governors. In addition to the women listed on the front of this fact sheet, women who have served in statewide elective executive offices include:

#### African American (Total 5)

Pamela Carter (D-IN)	Attorney General	1993-1999
Vikki Buckley (R-CO)	Secretary of State	1995-1999
Karen Freeman-Wilson (D-IN)	Attorney General	2000-2001
Jennette Bradley (R-OH)	Lieutenant Governor	2003-2005

#### Asian Pacific Islander (Total 4)

March Fong Eu (D-CA)	Secretary of State	1975-1993
Jean Sadako King (D-HI)	Lieutenant Governor	1979-1982
Cheryl Lau (D-NV)	Secretary of State	1991-1995
Mazie Hirono (D-HI)	Lieutenant Governor	1995-2003

#### Latina (Total 5)

Soledad Chacon (D-NM)	Secretary of State	1923-1926
Margaret Baca (D-NM)	Secretary of State	1931-1934

### STATE LEGISLATURES\*

The first women of color to serve in state legislatures, listed in chronological order, were:

<b>Native American</b>	Cora Belle Reynolds Anderson (R-MI House) elected 1924
<b>African American</b>	Minnie Buckingham Harper (R-WV House) appointed 1929 Crystal Dreda Bird Fauset (D-PA House) elected 1938
<b>Latina</b>	Fedelina Lucero Gallegos (R-NM House) and Porfirria Hidalgo Saiz (D-NM House) elected 1930
<b>Asian Pacific Islander</b>	Patsy Takemoto Mink (D-HI Senate) elected 1962

### MAYORS

In the nation's 100 largest cities, in addition to the two women currently serving, women of color who have served as mayors are:

#### African American

Lottie Shackleford	Little Rock, AR	1987-1991
Carrie Saxon Perry	Hartford, CT	1987-1993
Sharon Pratt Kelly	Washington, DC	1991-1995
Sharon Sayles Belton	Minneapolis, MN	1994-2001

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\* State legislative information from Elizabeth M. Cox, *Women State and Territorial Legislators, 1895-1995*, McFarland & Company, Inc., 1996.